# Fabrication Facilities, Capabilities, and Accessibility in the College of Engineering

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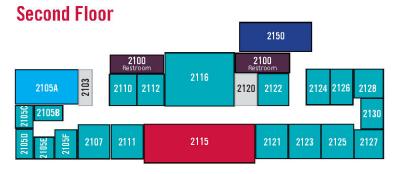
#### DRIFTMIER ENGINEERING CENTER





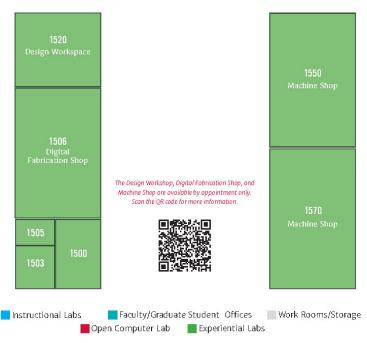


#### DRIFTMIER ENGINEERING CENTER



#### **Student Fabrication Center and Machine Shop**

Located behind first floor of main building







## **Manufacturing Capabilities**

#### Additive manufacturing

- FDM Fused Deposition Modeling
- SLA Stereolithography (vat polymerization)
- SLS Selective Laser Sintering DMLS - Direct Metal Laser Sintering

#### Machining (Subtractive)

- Milling
- Lathing
- Cutting
- Routing
- Planing
- Surface finishing

#### Molding

- Injection molding
- Casting (soon)

#### Forming

- Vacuum forming
- Bending (sheet metal, tube)
- Pressing

#### Joining

- MIG
- TIG
- stick
- Soldering
- Plastic welding

## <u>Additive Manufacturing – 3D Printing Lab</u>



Driftmier 1503

## **Additive Manufacturing - FDM**



Stratasys uPrint SE Build vol: 203 x 203 x 152 mm



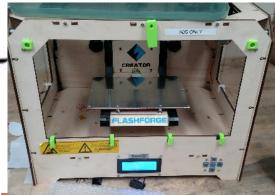
Dremel 3D45 x 6 Build vol: 254 x 154 x 170



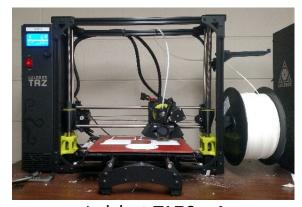
Makerbot Replicator x 3
Build vol: 252 x 200 x 150 mm



Lulzbot Workhorse x 2 Build vol: 280 x 280 x 285 mm



Flashforge Creator x 5 Build vol: 227 x 148 x 150 mm



Lulzbot TAZ6 x 4
Build vol: 280 x 280 x 250 mm

## <u>Additive Manufacturing – FDM (nylon-CF)</u>



Stratasys Fortus 450mc

Build vol: 406 x 355 x 406 mm

Materials: ABS, Nylon 12, Nylon 12CF, ULTEM, PC, ASA

Accuracy: 0.0015 mm/mm



Markforged Mark II
Build vol: 320 x 132 x 154 mm

Materials: Onyx, CF, Fiberglass, Kevlar

Accuracy: 100 um layer height

## **Additive Manufacturing - FDM**

- Pros: easy to learn, quick prototyping, options for infill, many options available, inexpensive for small parts
- Cons: surface finish, limited strength of parts, part size, runtime, difficult to automate, machine down time

## **Additive Manufacturing - SLA**



**Pros**: Functional protoyping, higher resolution versus FDM or SLS, minimal training

Cons: Low throughput, sensitive to UV, washing/curing stations required, solvent waste generated, low strength parts

Formlabs Form 3 x 2 Build vol: 145 x 145 x 185 mm

Materials: photopolymers

Accuracy: 85 micron laser spot size, 25-

300 micron layer thickness

## <u>Additive Manufacturing – DMLS & SLS</u>



3D Sytems DMP Flex 350 (DMLS)
Build vol: 275 x 275 x 380 mm
Materials: stainless, Ti, Al (powder)



Formlabs Fuse 1 (SLS)
Build vol: 1295 x 902 x 1984 mm
Materials: Plastics / Composites

**Pros**: Higher resolution than FDM, functional parts, short run production, custom manufacturing

**Cons**: Rough surface finish, moderate training required, potential for airborne hazards, post processing required, lots of waste if powder not reused

## Which printer is right for your job?

- Material properties: strength, resilience, plasticity, millability, biocompatible, color
- Resolution: SLS > FDM
- Speed: FDM > SLS
- Print Size: Dremel < Lulzbot Workhorse < Stratasys Fortus
- Functionality: Dissolvable support media, e.g.
- Availability / Accessibility: 24/7, by appmt only

For help in choosing, email engr-labsupport@uga.edu

## <u>Subtractive Manufacturing – CNC Milling</u>



Roland MDX-50 4-axis X: 400mm; Y: 305mm; Z: 135mm



HAAS Desktop Mill X: 152mm; Y: 254mm; Z: 76mm



Sherline vertical mill X: 220mm; Y: 228mm; Z: 159mm



Shopbot Desktop MAX router X: 965mm; Y: 635mm; Z: 140mm

**Pros**: all materials, very precise,

low maintenance

Cons: excess material, specialized training necessary, high initial cost, hard to machine complex/hollow

shapes

## **Subtractive Manufacturing – CNC Milling**



HAAS Minimill-EDU VMC X: 406mm; Y: 305mm; Z: 254mm



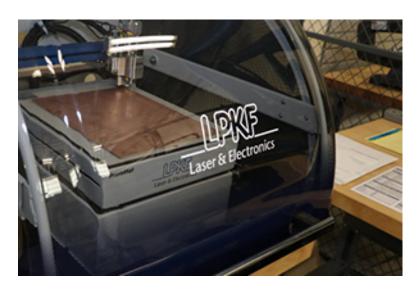
Sharp Knee Mill w/ ProtoTrak CNC

**Pros**: all materials, very precise, low maintenance

**Cons**: excess material, specialized training necessary, high initial cost, hard to machine

complex/hollow shapes

## <u>Subtractive Manufacturing – PCB mills</u>



LPKF Protomat E44
229mm x 305mm x 5 mm
Traces to 4 mil (0.1mm) and spacing
of 6 mil (0.15mm)



Neoden 4 SMT - Pick and place

## **Subtractive Manufacturing – CNC Lathes**



Sherline CNC Lathe (0.08hp) L: 430mm, Dia: 90mm



HAAS ST15 CNC Lathe (20hp) L: 406mm, Dia: 419mm

**Pros**: fast, precise, versatile, mechanical skill minimal **Cons**: programming challenge, expensive as size increases, difficult to automate

#### <u>Subtractive Manufacturing – Manual Lathes</u>



Sharp 1340VS Lathe

## <u>Subtractive Manufacturing – Manual mills</u>



**Dayton Surface Grinder** 



Sharp LMV-50 vertical mill

## Forming – Bending, pressing, braking



Mittler Bros tube bender



**Hydraulic Press** 



Mittler Bros sheet metal brake

#### **Molding - plastics**



Belovac 4'x4' vacuum molder

**Pros**: Relatively fast production, lower startup cost, large parts

**Cons**: lower detail, inconsistent wall thickness, labor intensive if not automated, large mold req'd



APSX-sim Desktop Injection Molder

**Pros**: High volume production, high surface quality and detail, minimal waste (can reuse)

**Cons**: No large, single pieces, high initial investment for production quality/volume

## Cutting – CNC



Boss Laser 1630



Boss Laser 3655



Baileigh plasma table – 4'x4'



OMAX ProtoMAX waterjet 12"x12"

# <u>Cutting/Drilling – Manual</u>







Sawstop table saw









Power hand tools

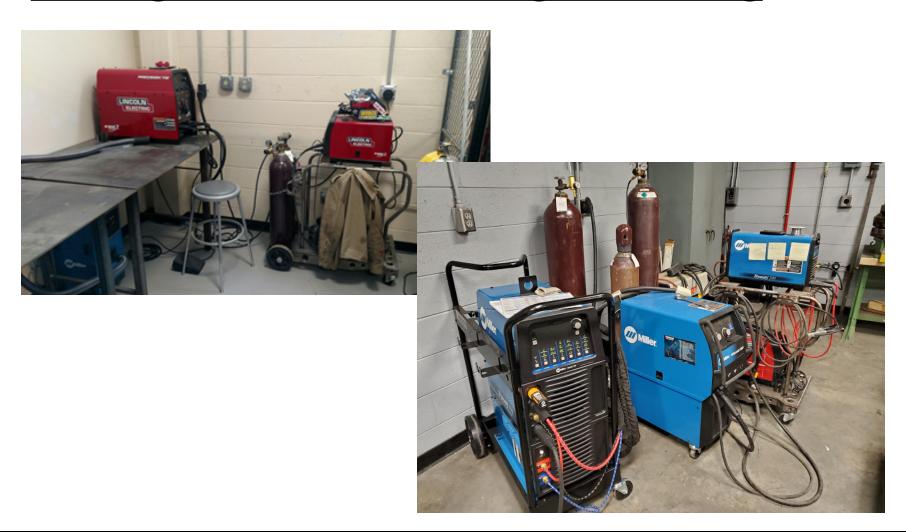


Cutting, drilling, routing

Wood cutting, drilling

Miter saw, table saw

## Joining - MIG, TIG, stick, gas welding



# **Materials availability**





## Tech Lending – items available

FLIR FLIR-E4\_02 Thermal Camera SD Card Shield For Arduino DIYMALL 0.96 inch OLFD Display QunQi 1298N Arduino DC Motor Contro Cytron DC Geared Motor with Encoder 12V SparkFun Single Axis Accelerometer Break Sparkfun Raspberry PI 3 B+ Starter Kit Divmall OLED LCD LED White Display Module for Arduino Raspberry PL3 Model B+ Complete Starter Kit ND65-8 Aluminum Cone Full-Range Neo Driver CanaKit DaytonAudio StepperOnline 3d Printer Stepper Motor 17HS13-0404S1 Lavalier Microphone Omega OM-USB-TC-AI Omega Omega CNi32 Temperature and Process Controller Elegoo 37 Sensor Kit Model V2.0 Extech Sound Level Meter SureGear Precision Planetary Gearbox PGCN23-0525 ???? Sunfounder Super Starter Kit for Arduino I/O Module 1734-IF2C C Allen-Bradley Extech Power Monitor Zippy2200 Li-Po Battery 30 C Series 4S1P 14.6 V Panasonic Solid State Relay NDI Polaris Vega Position Sensor Actuonix Micro Linear Actuator Demotor Linear Actuator PL14-10 Amprobe Solar Power Meter Nasiff CardioCard PC Based Resting/Stress ECG System EC30A Conductivity, TDS and Temperature Pen EcoSense Elegoo Stepper Motor and ULN2003 Driver Board SparkFun Microclimate Kit Biqu Stepper Motor Diver Module for 3 Control Inventor's Kit for RedBot Elegoo 37 Sensor Kit V2.0 bery Pi 3 Starter Kit Super Starter Kit UNO R3 Project Ve of 1 Ings Kit Elegoo SparkFun Inventor's Kit for Arduinno UNO Microsoft Azure Internet of Things Starter Kit Elegoo Arduino UNO R3 SparkFun F-textile Basics Lab Pack Mega 2560 Elegoo CanaKit Raspberry Pi Zero Complete Starter Kit Elegoo Arduino UNO Woodpeckers Precision Woodworking Squares Prototyping Shield for Arduir 200090 DFRobot Demotor Linear Actuator Raspberry Pi 3 Model B oint Drill Bit Set Unknown Cable for Raspberry Pi or Arc SD Storage Board TF Card Osovoo Due R3 32 Bit Board Solderless Breadhoard Seek Seek Thermal Xtra Range Thermal Imaging Camera SureGear Precision Planetary Gearbox 5:1 Elegoo Stepper Motor and ULN2003 Driver Board USB Extension Cable 6ft Samsung 32 GR microSDHC LIHS-I Card with SD Adapter FLIR Thermal Camera Raspberry Pi Preloaded 8GB MicroSD Card Mediabridge Multi-purpose USB cable Digital Luggage Scale Model SC50 Shimpo Digital Force Gauge Sound Level Meter with PC Interface Raspberry Pi Raspberry Pi 3 Starter Kit Extech Measurement Specialties, Inc Pressure Tranducer Starrett Portable Hardness Tester w/Printer Uctronics .5 Inch HDMI TFT LCD Display with Touch Screen Alnor Anemometer Waterproof TDSTestr

All current Engineering students were sent an invitation to the CENGR library of items. If you cannot find this, please request an invite at: engr-labsupport@uga.edu

#### **Access to the Fabrication Center**

#### **Requirements:**

- 1. You must be an Engineering Student
- You must complete Orientation and Safety Training Modules in "Engineering Workshop Safety" eLC
  - 3. You must make an appointment using SAGE

All requests can be submitted to:

engr-labsupport@uga.edu

## **Machine training and Usage**

#### **Two-Part Training:**

#### Part A

eLC course, "Engineering Workshop Safety" Orientation and Safety Training Modules

#### Part B

Individual machine training using SAGE, "General Use" appointments thereafter

All requests can be submitted to:

engr-labsupport@uga.edu

#### **Access to the Machine Shop resources**

#### In the Fabrication (Machine) Shop:

- 1. You must complete the eLC modules
- 2. You must schedule a consultation with George Haynie using SAGE
  - 2. You must complete appropriate Shop training
  - 3. You may only work during a scheduled appointment when CENGR staff is present

All requests can be submitted to:

engr-labsupport@uga.edu

#### **Fabrication Laboratory Rules**

#### 1. Clean up after yourself

- Put tools & materials away
- Store projects & throw away trash
- Ask for help if you don't know where something goes

#### 2. Do NOT remove any items from the Fabrication Lab without express permission

• A check out system. i.e. Lend-Items, is available

#### 3. Be responsible for yourself and respectful to others

- Do not work alone with tools that could cause bodily harm
- Know where the First Aid Center is located
- In case of emergency, dial 911
- Be mindful of other people's projects and ongoing 3D prints

#### 4. Working on projects unrelated to the College of Engineering is prohibited

#### 5. Know where to ask for help

- Ask a Fabrication Lab Team Member for any assistance
- Visit the Help Desk in room 1520; visit George Haynie in 1570 (by appmt)
- Check out the FabLab website: http://engr.uga.edu/student-resources/current/undergraduate/experiential-labs
- Email <u>engr-labsupport@uga.edu</u> for any additional requests



# **Contact Us**

# engr-labsupport@uga.edu

Dr. Roger Hilten, Lab Director (111 Driftmier Annex)

George Haynie, Shop Manager (1570 Driftmier)

Joseph Snavely, Student coordinator (1520 Driftmier)

# Visit Us (virtually)

**Virtual Lab Tour** 

https://www.engineering.uga.edu/ fablab